1 dieldrin, the issue was initial dilution calculations and modeling rather than a physical ZID or a ZOM, so --2 3 JUDGE STEIN: With respect to the ZOM mixing zone for ammonia nitrogen -- which as you mentioned, 4 5 both permits in the case have a ZOM mixing zone for 6 ammonia nitrogen and this occurred in the prior 7 permit -- should those explicit requirements override the region's understanding of 301(h) with respect to 8 9 where you measure compliance? 10 MS. LEITH: Compliance in the permit or --L 1 JUDGE STEIN: For the 301(h) purposes. 12 MS. LEITH: No. The permit requirements 13 should not control. What controls is what the law says, what the reg says, and what the data say. 14 15 example, there may be a permit -- well, for example, with bacteria, there weren't violations of bacteria 16 because they didn't have the standards in the permit. 17 18 And the fact that there may not have been permit violations shouldn't control, looking forward, whether 19 the discharges would comply with 301(h). 20 21 JUDGE STEIN: I had asked a question of CCH regarding whether there was any certification by the 22

- 1 state of Hawaii that could be found in the record with
- 2 respect to the application for a variance.
- MS. LEITH: I don't think there was. That's
- 4 addressed towards the end of both the final decisions.
- 5 There's a section called compliance with other laws,
- 6 and in order to get a variance, you need a
- 7 certification from the state. You also need to show
- 8 that you comply with the Endangered Species Act, things
- 9 like that.
- Basically, we took the position that unless
- EPA's tentatively proposing to grant the variance, it's
- 12 really irrelevant whether or not there's a state
- 13 certification or not. I don't think there was, and I
- 14 don't think the region used that as a ground -- I'm
- 15 sure the region didn't use that as a ground for denial.
- 16 We have a lot of other issues, and I can just address
- 17 them sort of briefly.
- JUDGE STEIN: Can I ask one more question --
- 19 MS. LEITH: Sure.
- JUDGE STEIN: -- before you move to your
- 21 other issues?
- MS. LEITH: Sure.

1 JUDGE STEIN: Another question that I had 2 posed to the city and county of Honolulu related to 3 helping me understand Section 125.62(a)(4), I 4 believe --5 MS. LEITH: Yeah. 6 JUDGE STEIN: -- and I'm struggling to 7 understand what that's all about. I didn't know if you 8 might be able to enlighten me as to what that provision 9 is supposed to mean. 10 MS. LEITH: It's not something that I focused 11 Looking at it today, it looks like what it's 12 referring to is critical initial dilution. That when 13 you figure the initial dilution, you look at, these are 14 the factors that we did look at in figuring the initial 15 dilution, and frankly, my understanding of the way it 16 used to work was instead of having a physical -- well, 17 right now, the technical support document talks about how to calculate the ZID, and it's basically the depth 18 19 of the outfall and you use that or the depth of the 20 water and you use that as the radius around the 21 outfall.

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It used to be, you'd calculate the ZID using

- 1 all these critical initial dilution factors, and then
- 2 frankly, EPA had decided to simplify it, so I think
- 3 that's what that all -- and that goes to the same issue
- 4 of the regs wanting to be very conservative and making
- 5 sure that standards will be met under the most -- what
- 6 are they called -- the most critical conditions.
- JUDGE STEIN: [To other judges:] Before she
- 8 turns to other issues, do you folks have any other
- 9 questions? Okay.
- MS. LEITH: There's discussion -- another
- 11 statutory construction issue about 301(h)(9) about
- 12 whether it refers to just EPA water quality criteria,
- 13 which is actually what the language says, or does it
- 14 also refer to water quality standards. I think CCH
- 15 essentially conceded that it refers to EPA water
- 16 quality standards, certainly -- and criteria where
- 17 there is no directly corresponding standard.
- This is an issue that CCH has raised as to
- 19 chlordane, because frankly, the EPA-recommended
- 20 criterion for chlordane is a lot less stringent than
- 21 the Hawaii approved water quality standard. We think
- 22 that's pretty clear in the regs. Again,

1 125.62(a)(1)(i) standards, (i) -- (ii) is additional 2 water quality criteria. 3 I just wanted to mention a little bit about CCH's request that the board consider new standards 4 5 which are part of some Hawaii legislation that was 6 passed a few months ago. This was after the two final 7 decisions, the Hawaii legislature passed a bill to amend the water quality standards. These have not yet 8 9 been submitted to EPA. They're not the standards in 10 You look at the definition of water quality 11 standards in 125.58(cc). It says water quality 12 standards are the approved water quality standards, so 13 frankly, these new standards that EPA has not even 14 received yet just are not relevant to this decision. 15 JUDGE REICH: Can I ask about water quality standards as they relate to (h)(2) as opposed to 16 17 (h)(9)? If -- (h)(2), unlike (h)(9), doesn't contain 18 an explicit reference to initial mixing. 19 logic -- and correct me if it's not the logic -- of 20 looking at water quality standards in (h)(2) is an 21 assumption that the water quality standards are 22 protecting these various values, unless they're

exceeded by definition, you're not complying with 1 2 (h)(2).Then, in that context, if there is a mixing 3 zone associated with a particular pollutant that the state has adopted and EPA approved, why wouldn't, at 4 5 least in that context, you look at that standard with the associated mixing zone, because presumably, EPA has 6 7 again made a judgment there that there is no unacceptable environmental harm if you do not meet the 8 9 standard until you reached the mixing zone? 10 MS. LEITH: Well, there again, I think EPA 11 regs for 125.62 do say at the ZID. I know the --12 JUDGE REICH: I'm going back to the statute. 13 MS. LEITH: So the -- but then again, under 14 (h)(2), it's these same regs, and I think they also do 15 mention the ZID, and it goes back to the same requirement of being extra protective. The other point 16

20 or anything like that. What Hawaii has is a process,

to make, is, again, with Hawaii, there is not a

physical ZOM that Hawaii has not said standards don't

have to be met within X amount, X feet of the discharge

21 and it does not --

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JUDGE REICH: But it has a process that has

- 1 led to a permit that has defined for at least certain
- 2 pollutants, a ZOM.
- MS. LEITH: It did, and that ZOM was bigger
- 4 than the ZID, and looking back, we probably shouldn't
- 5 have approved it back then.
- JUDGE SHEEHAN: And now that we're into
- 7 (h)(2)'s territory for a moment, getting to CCH's
- 8 argument about the fact that -- whether or not there's
- 9 harm, if there's noncompliance, and noncompliance
- 10 doesn't automatically mean environmental harm, and
- (h)(2)'s focus, of course, was on harm, the balance of
- 12 indigenous population, recreational activities and so
- 13 on -- is it your position if there is a compliance
- exceedance, there is automatic harm, (h)(2) type harm?
- MS. LEITH: (h)(2) does say -- it does not
- 16 say it's simply current conditions. What it says is
- 17 you have to have water quality which assures
- 18 protection. So if you have standards that, for
- 19 example, if you're looking to the BIP, Balanced
- 20 Indigenous Population of fish, shellfish, aquatic life,
- 21 and wildlife, you look at aquatic life standards. If
- 22 there are aquatic life standards that aren't being met,

- 1 then that's not water quality which assures the
- 2 protection of a BIP. The way the --
- JUDGE SHEEHAN: When you say "aren't being
- 4 met," does that mean a single exceedance or weeks or
- 5 months? You did a lot of data gathering here, many of
- 6 them over many years, and I'm wondering where that line
- 7 is between, if you can help us understand it between
- 8 when compliance is sufficient and when noncompliance is
- 9 sufficient that it means environmental harm as
- understood by (h)(2).
- MS. LEITH: That's similar to the same
- 12 question before. Is there ever a judgment call there?
- 13 And I think there may be, but I don't think we were
- 14 there here. For example, the toxicity numbers were so
- 15 bad. The toxicity standard was exceeded almost all the
- 16 time, and that's sufficient, I think, to say that you
- 17 don't have water quality which is protective of a BIP.
- 18 It may be -- it was probably a tougher call
- 19 for some of the other standards, but, again, it's kind
- 20 of a technical professional judgment call, and the
- 21 region made that call. It set out in the tentative
- 22 decision why it made the call. It specifically

- 1 discussed all the factors, and that was something the
- 2 public and CC -- including CCH could comment on.
- JUDGE REICH: Well, is it accurate to say --
- 4 as I think CCH does say -- that the only real
- 5 environmental harm that you relied on in making your
- 6 determination under (h)(2) was the failure to meet
- 7 water quality standards, or is there something beyond
- 8 that?
- 9 MS. LEITH: That was the primary basis for
- 10 the (h)(2) decisions. The region acknowledged that the
- $oldsymbol{1}1$  data were mixed. The region did carefully look at the
- 12 data, the biological data on existing conditions, and
- 13 looked at the water quality standards, including
- 14 toxicity. This is consistent with the regs, the
- 15 statute, the TSD. The region acknowledged that there
- 16 were not actual demonstrations of currently existing
- 17 harm.
- 18 It also pointed out there are just inherent
- 19 difficulties in biological sampling. For example, you
- 20 look at algae blooms. You might look at them once a
- 21 month, but that may not be when the algae's blooming.
- 22 It's hard to take biological samples all the time; you

- 1 just can't do it. Fish tissue samples, the fish swim
- 2 in and out. You don't know which fish to sample. So
- 3 we acknowledge there was a certain amount -- there's
- 4 both an uncertainty regarding the biological data, and
- 5 then the water quality standards violations were so
- 6 clear that the region's decision was that (h)(2) was
- 7 not met.
- JUDGE SHEEHAN: You can see why that is a
- 9 not insubstantial issue, and it seems -- I'm looking at,
- 10 particularly, pages 52 and 53 of your brief. Your
- findings, for example, on recreational fishing,
- 12 dieldrin and chlordane could contribute to
- 13 bioaccumulation, and with regard to the BIP, there are
- 14 uncertainties in the data, algal blooms could be
- 15 occurring -- very subjunctive phrasing -- when the
- 16 cost, literally, is a lot of money for CCH to have to
- 17 meet the standards. So it just sounds as if the region
- 18 is a bit tentative when the consequences of their
- 19 decision are enormous.
- MS. LEITH: Well, I don't know if tentative's
- 21 the word I'd use. It might be cautious. It might be
- 22 precise. I think the region was trying to avoid saying

- 1 there is evidence that -- of unacceptable
- 2 concentrations in fish tissue, because there was not
- 3 any -- you're right. There was not any evidence of
- 4 that. However the way (h)(2) is written, you don't
- 5 have to have actual evidence. You need to protect the
- 6 water quality. And that's -- that's the way the Clean
- 7 Water Act is written. You don't just wait for fish
- 8 kills. Water quality standards are written to protect
- 9 against things like fish kills, and that's why we have
- 10 to look and see were these water quality standards
- f l1 being met, and the finding was that they were not, so
- 12 we considered that very significant... very important.
- 13 JUDGE SHEEHAN: I understand that water
- 14 quality is present and it's predictive, and predictive
- 15 is, by definition, not absolutely certain, but it still
- 16 seems as if there needs to be a certain rigor behind
- 17 the agency's decisions when the consequences are so
- 18 great for the regulated community. It just reads as if
- 19 the region didn't really know but just gave it a good
- 20 guess, and this is what it came up with.
- 21 MS. LEITH: Again, I wouldn't call it a good
- 22 guess. I'd call it best professional judgment. I'd

- 1 call it following the regs. The regs do say in -- I
- 2 think it's -- 125.62(c), for example, gets into
- 3 biological impact, and part one is water quality, and
- 4 part two is to show that a BIP exists. You have to do
- 5 both of those. There's guidance that EPA followed that
- 6 says in analyzing adverse effects to marine life, use
- 7 multiple lines of evidence, use chemical-specific, use
- 8 toxicity, and use biological data. And the region's
- 9 position is, just using one of those can't assure
- 10 protection. Again, it was being very conservative, and
- 11 that's how the region reads 301(h) and reads EPA's
- 12 position through its regs and through all its
- 13 preambles.
- 14 Bacteria, a couple issues, geometric means,
- 15 CCH is challenging the region's finding that the
- 16 Honouliuli plant couldn't achieve the geometric mean
- 17 for bacteria, and again, what they're saying is --
- 18 well, in one brief they said they're challenging the
- 19 response to comments and in one they're challenging the
- 20 finding itself. What they're really seeming to
- 21 challenge is the approach in the tentative decision
- 22 where the region, frankly, didn't have enough data to

- 1 do a traditional geometric mean based on five or six
- 2 samples a month.
- 3 The geometric mean is part of the standard
- 4 that has to be met, and all the region had was
- 5 generally one sample per month and sometimes even one
- 6 sample per quarter, so the region did what it could to
- 7 compare that data with the geometric mean. It looked
- 8 at individual numbers. It calculated annual means. It
- 9 calculated means at various depths, and all this
- 10 pointed to the geometric mean not being achievable.
- $oldsymbol{\mathsf{L}} 1$  But probably most important there as we point
- 12 out in our brief, after the tentative decision came
- 13 out, between the tentative and the final decisions,
- 14 there were two more years of data where there was a lot
- 15 more monitoring. There were three to six samples a
- 16 month. Traditional geometric means could be
- 17 calculated, and it was not a close call. The
- 18 exceedances were frequent. There were often quite
- 19 large.
- For example, the geometric mean water quality
- 21 standard is 35 colony-forming units, or CFU, of
- 22 enterococcus for 100 milliliters. The results were

- 1 often in the hundreds. A couple times, they were over
- 2 100 as compared to 35. So it was very clear where that
- 3 was not being met in the last two years, which
- 4 confirmed the findings before, even though the
- 5 geometric means were untraditional in those earlier
- 6 years.
- And again, I just wanted to point out here in
- 8 the reply what CCH is saying is that -- they don't seem
- 9 to be challenging that these geometric means did not
- 10 meet the bacteria standard. What they're saying is
- 11 there ought to be a remand so the region can explain it
- 12 better. And then, if you go back and look at the final
- 13 decisions, the region clearly explained that standards
- 14 were not being met in 2008 and in 2007, and I think
- 15 that's clear that standards were not being met.
- 16 There's no reason for a remand on that. That would be
- just a way of delaying the process, frankly.
- The disinfection issue that was discussed
- 19 briefly by Mr. Salmons, one issue he raised was that
- 20 the Honouliuli permit said that -- basically, if Sand
- 21 Island requires disinfection, it will be required in
- 22 Honouliuli, and my reaction to that is, well, then they

- 1 should have proposed it. And disinfection was required
- 2 at Sand Island starting in 1998. The 1998 permit
- 3 included a compliance schedule for Sand Island to
- 4 install disinfection equipment, so starting in 1998,
- 5 CCH should have proposed disinfection.
- 6 JUDGE SHEEHAN: But if you already said that
- 7 in the Honouliuli permit that if Sand Island has it,
- 8 that facility is going to get it. It sounds like it
- 9 was already laid out. There was a path forward. You
- 10 had already stated your intention in the region and
- 11 that there was no need to go through the demonstration
- 12 process.
- MS. LEITH: We couldn't have approved it
- 14 without a demonstration. In order to have an approved
- 15 discharge under the EPA regs, you have to do -- you
- 16 have to do a lot of work.
- 17 JUDGE SHEEHAN: But the Honouliuli permit
- 18 didn't say that. That was, I think, their point, that
- 19 it seemed to say that there's no need to produce the
- demonstration, because if it's good in Sand Island,
- 21 it's going to be good here, end of discussion.
- 22 MS. LEITH: I'm --

1 JUDGE SHEEHAN: I know what the regs say, but it sounded like you were saying the regs need not be 2 -3 met here. MS. LEITH: Yeah, I know. I can't remember 5 exactly what the permit said back in 1991. It may have 6 been something like Department of Health -- Hawaii 7 Department of Health can order it to go to disinfection. I can't quite remember that. 8 I think that's in our brief somewhere. But in order to analyze 9 10 whether a treatment plant qualifies for a 301(h) 11 waiver, you have to look at the proposal of what the 12 treatment plan is going to be, and if it's something 13 different from what it is, they need to show that that improved discharge will meet it. Disinfection --14 15 JUDGE SHEEHAN: But again, you seem to give a 16 green light -- your words were "will be," disinfection 17 will be used at Honouliuli if it works at Sand Island 18 without any need for that normal showing. 19 MS. LEITH: I don't think one sentence in the permit saying -- again, I'm not sure. I may have 20 misspoke when I said, well, I'm not exactly sure what 21 22 the permit said. But again, I don't think -- even if

- 1 it did, that certainly wouldn't waive the region's
- 2 requirement to analyze whether the proposed discharge
- 3 will meet standards, will meet the 301(h) requirements,
- 4 and it wouldn't waive the requirement in -- I think
- 5 it's 125.62(e) -- about if you're applying for an
- 6 improved discharge, you need to show it's thoroughly
- 7 planned and studied, lots of technical things.
- For example, there's different kinds of
- 9 disinfection. There's UV disinfection. There's
- 10 chlorination. The plant would have to decide which one
- $oxed{1}$  it was going to use, and I think the '88 permit
- 12 actually referred to chlorination, and then, as things
- 13 evolved in the 90s, they decided to go with UV in Sand
- 14 Island. And in terms of what you have to do to make a
- 15 showing of an improved discharge, I just wanted to
- 16 emphasize that CCH knew how to do this, because they
- 17 did it for Sand Island.
- 18 If you look at the Sand Island administrative
- 19 record document S.19.32, it's a 421-page disinfection
- 20 study from January of 2000. The next document,
- 21 S.19.33, is a 98-page disinfection pilot study, so they
- 22 knew what they had to do, and to say that a -- a

- 1 statement in their comments, EPA -- that disinfection
- 2 can address bacteria, to say that that is a proposal is
- 3 just totally not in keeping with the regs, and the
- 4 region just couldn't accept that as a proposal. It in
- 5 no way showed that CCH even wanted to disinfect or that
- 6 it would work.
- JUDGE STEIN: I had a question about whether
- 8 wet or dry water quality criteria applied for turbidity
- 9 and nutrients. I thought that the Honouliuli permit
- 10 specified that dry water quality applied, but in the
- $oldsymbol{1}$  final decision document, the region notes that CCH
- 12 modified the receiving water designation from dry to
- 13 wet, so which ones now apply, and was the old permit
- 14 ever modified? I'm just trying to understand how this
- works.
- MS. LEITH: Yeah. The -- so you're saying
- 17 the '88 permit or the '91 permit is different from the
- 18 decision here.
- 19 JUDGE STEIN: It appears to be.
- 20 MS. LEITH: I don't know if the permit was
- 21 modified. I know there was a change. There was some
- 22 changes, I think, in state water quality standards

- 1 during the 90s and/or CCH made some changes. I don't
- 2 remember that, frankly. I know it's discussed in the
- 3 tentative decision and in the final decision, so it may
- 4 be that wet was analyzed in '88 and dry was analyzed in
- 5 2007. That doesn't seem to be anything CCH has
- 6 contested, and I think they're the ones that did make
- 7 the change.
- Whole Effluent Toxicity, if we have some more
- 9 time, this is -- toxicity is one of the big problems
- 10 with both of these discharges. There's recurrent
- $oldsymbol{\mathsf{I}}\mathsf{1}$  failure to meet the standards for toxicity, and I won't
- 12 go into how the standard came about and how it's
- 13 analyzed, but I think it's clear from the briefs.
- 14 There were two species that were analyzed for toxicity,
- 15 the flea and the urchin. The flea was a fresh water
- 16 flea, and the discharge passed the flea test. It
- 17 failed the urchin tests. Using multiple organisms is
- 18 what you're supposed to do. There's EPA guidance.
- 19 There's Hawaii guidance saying you really ought to use
- 20 three organisms so that you can make sure to protect
- 21 the most -- the most fragile of the organisms, the most
- 22 sensitive, and here it would be the urchin, and

- 1 frankly, the urchin's a lot more relevant because it's
- 2 a native species, and it's a marine organism.
- 3 So CCH isn't contesting that the tests, using
- 4 this urchin test, indicate exceedances, and they can't.
- 5 At Sand Island something like three-quarters of the
- 6 tests in the past ten years failed this test; at
- 7 Honouliuli, it was like 60 to 70 percent. The standard
- 8 was just not being met --
- 9 JUDGE SHEEHAN: Well, I think, again -- I
- 10 agree I don't think their challenge is to the method
- $oldsymbol{1}$  used to produce the results or that the protocol wasn't
- 12 subject to the inter-lab viability testing, and that
- 13 the West Coast manual which should govern here does not
- 14 include this test method, so what is your response to
- 15 method used?
- MS. LEITH: To the method used, my first
- 17 response is I'd urge you all go back and look at the
- 18 response to comments, because there are 19 pages in
- 19 Sand Island and about 13 pages in Honouliuli --
- 20 actually, I think I have that backwards. What CCH is
- 21 doing is criticizing the response to comments, and the
- 22 region responded very comprehensively.

1	In terms of the questions you raised
2	concerning the fact that the EPA or that the urchin
3	test was not approved under Part 136 I think we
4	mentioned that in our brief, and in the response that's
5	kind of a red herring. Part 136 doesn't address
6	toxicity tests for marine organisms in the Pacific
7	Ocean. It just does not occupy the field there.
8	Interlaboratory testing is not required. It was done.
9	It what EPA said when they published the Whole
10	Effluent Toxicity promulgation, which standardized some
11	tests for East Coast and Gulf Coast species and fresh
12	water species, it said that interlaboratory testing was
13	a good tool, but it wasn't required.
14	There are some published species that have not
15	undergone interlaboratory testing. The West Coast
16	method, there's nothing that says that a test has to be
17	included in the West Coast method. That's given as an
18	example of certain permits that are not officially
19	promulgated by EPA Headquarters I'm sorry, not
20	certain permits certain types of tests which are
21	acceptable on the West Coast.
22	So on the West Coast, which would include

- 1 Hawaii, it's basically left to the discretion of the
- 2 permit writer, and one of the points that EPA -- that
- 3 the region made in its response to comments is that
- 4 this urchin test has been pretty much the main test
- 5 that's used in Hawaii permits for the past ten years.
- 6 I see the red light. Should I explain a little bit
- 7 more or do we pass the baton to --
- JUDGE STEIN: Why don't you just take about
- 9 two minutes, and then we'll wrap it up and give CCH a
- 10 little bit of extra time? So if you want to take two
- 11 minutes, and then we'll wrap things up.
- MS. LEITH: Okay. I think -- just one more
- 13 thing on the comments regarding the urchin test. There
- 14 was also arguments about biological significance as
- 15 opposed to statistical significance. We addressed that
- 16 in the brief. The region bent over backwards to try
- 17 and address those comments. They tied -- they quoted
- 18 EPA studies about how WET tests accurately predict real
- 19 world effects. They did additional testing, this PMSD
- 20 procedure. And the other main point we make in the
- 21 briefs is essentially by saying this test and this
- 22 water quality standard -- this test doesn't predict

- 1 real world effects, essentially, CCH is challenging the
- 2 Hawaii water quality standard. Now, it's a little
- 3 complicated to get into, so I'll kind of leave that for
- 4 the briefs.
- 5 Dieldrin we haven't touched on at all,
- 6 basically, we've got a toxic pollutant violated nearly
- 7 all the time at both treatment plants. The bottom
- 8 line, the region analyzed a whole lot of data using an
- 9 EPA-approved method that was specified in the permit.
- 10 It was specified in the TSD. It also -- toxicity --
- 11 CCH is saying -- they're trying to discredit their own
- 12 data by doing these split samples that the region had a
- 13 lot of problems with, and they're trying to submit
- 14 additional data now where it too's late. That's kind
- 15 of the bottom line on that one --
- JUDGE SHEEHAN: A question on that, that
- 17 Method 608 was used -- you're saying Method 8270 wasn't
- 18 used because it hadn't been approved, but as CCH points
- 19 out, 8270 was used in Port Loma, and it's good enough
- 20 for Port Loma, why wasn't it good enough here?
- MS. LEITH: Actually, it wasn't used in Port
- 22 Loma. That was my mistake reading their brief. I

- 1 thought that's what they were saying, and then in their
- 2 reply brief, they said wait a minute, the region didn't
- 3 read very carefully it wasn't used in Port Loma.
- 4 Just bottom line, two things, a lot of what
- 5 CCH is getting at is delay. They're asking for remand
- 6 to consider standards that haven't been approved to
- 7 consider decisions EPA clearly made, to consider
- 8 proposals that weren't made, and there's lot of
- 9 language in our brief that EPA's interpretation of
- 10 301(h) is not meant to be a mechanism for delay, and
- 11 the board has recognized an interest in finality and
- 12 expedition. And then to reiterate the first comment
- 13 that in order to get a 301(h) waiver, you have to
- 14 demonstrate that all these criteria are met, and if you
- don't demonstrate that they're all met, then the EPA
- 16 really doesn't have any authority to grant the waiver.
- 17 Thank you.
- MR. SALMONS: Thank you, Your Honors. I will
- 19 try and be brief. I realize that we have gone over,
- 20 and I appreciate the Court's indulgence with the number
- 21 of issues we've had to cover.
- If I could, I'd like to begin with some

1 statements that were made with regard to the findings 2 about ammonia nitrogen at Sand Island, and I think this 3 goes to the question of whether a remand would be 4 required if the Court were to agree with any of our 5 arguments. And I think this is very important, and so 6 if the Court were to refer to the Sand Island final 7 opinion at pages 62 through 64, you'll see the 8 discussion about ammonia nitrogen, and what it actually 9 found is that, in 1999, there are some exceedances at the ZOM, and then otherwise, in later years, there are 10 very few, depending on how you do the geometric mean. 11 12 There's either only two, or there's a small 13 number that's slightly larger than that, but the 14 conclusion is that after -- between 2000 and 2006, 15 there were not nearly as numerous or as consistent 16 exceedances with regard to ammonium nitrogen as in

21 waiver at request here.

of exceedances at the ZOM in actually denying the

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What it says is that the Hawaii water quality

1999. And then comes the conclusion on 63 and 64 with

regard for ammonia nitrogen -- and this we think makes

clear they were not relying on those hand small number

- 1 criteria for ammonia nitrogen were exceeded in all
- 2 depths in 1999, and the data shows that the exceedances
- 3 of ammonia nitrogen criteria have persisted to a lesser
- 4 extent in all three depths of the water column. Excuse
- 5 me. It is likely that the number of exceedances at the
- 6 ZID, where 301(h) regulations require attainment of
- 7 water quality standards would be greater than the
- 8 exceedances found at the current monitoring stations;
- 9 therefore, the applicant has not demonstrated that it
- 10 can consistently attain state water quality standards
- 11 for ammonia nitrogen.
- We think that it's clear that it's not a small
- 13 number of exceedances at the ZOM on which they based
- 14 their denial of the request. It is the inference that
- 15 there must be more at the ZID; therefore, you -- we
- 16 predict you're not going to be able to meet the
- 17 standard. There has been no determination that if the
- 18 ZOM were all that were required that we wouldn't be
- 19 able to meet that ZOM going forward on a consistent
- 20 basis.
- 21 And, in fact, the data shows that there were
- 22 relatively fewer exceedances in the more recent time

- 1 period, which I think brings up another point with
- 2 regard to the need for remand if we were to prevail on
- 3 any of our issues, and that is that if you look at the
- 4 conclusion for both of these decisions -- and
- 5 Honouliuli it's on page 99, and Sand Island it's on
- 6 page 82 -- they're essentially identical, except that
- 7 Honouliuli include bacteria, but otherwise, the
- 8 language is exactly the same.
- 9 And it says that the decision to deny the
- 10 waiver application, quote, is based on findings that
- \$\mathbb{l}\$1 the proposed discharge would exceed water quality
- 12 standards for bacteria, chlordane, dieldrin, Whole
- 13 Effluent Toxicity, and ammonia nitrogen. And then what
- 14 follows are, you know the statements which Your Honors
- 15 referred to before -- that it could lead to
- 16 bioaccumulation and the like. It's all based on those
- 17 exceedances of those standards, and it's a cumulative
- 18 determination. There's no way to tell on this record
- 19 if some category of those exceedances were taken out,
- 20 if bacteria, for example, was taken out at Honouliuli
- 21 or if --
- JUDGE STEIN: How do you respond to the

- 1 region's argument, that as long as you don't meet one
- 2 of the water quality standards, the region has no
- 3 discretion to grant the waiver?
- 4 MR. SALMONS: Well, I just think that that's
- 5 not a fair characterization given that what we're
- 6 talking about here are -- and again, we have a variety
- 7 of arguments that address the specific ones that I
- 8 haven't had a chance to get into, but even assuming
- 9 that some of those exist, it's not like every
- 10 exceedance automatically results in a determination:
- 11 you're not going to be able to comply with the standard
- 12 in the future. It's not perfection, and there's always
- 13 a judgment that's --
- JUDGE STEIN: Well, is the standard that
- 15 you're not going to be able to comply in the future or
- 16 that at the time of the decision you're not complying?
- MR. SALMONS: Well, the test -- I'm sorry.
- 18 The test is at the time that the waiver that you are
- 19 going to be discharging under the waiver, which would
- 20 be for the period of time, if it's granted, for the
- 21 five-year period that you'd be existing under the
- 22 waiver application. And so it is that sort of

1 predictive judgment, and I think that what you see here -- and this is -- I think goes to a broader point. 2 3 Honolulu has been discharging into these waters with this effluent for decades, and there's no 4 5 physical evidence of any biological harm, so now we're 6 fighting about these standards, and we're doing it with 7 modified standards that reflect the state water quality 8 standard and the federal ZID, because the region has 9 decided -- I believe her terms were that they wanted to 10 tighten up the standards. They didn't think -- they kind of regretted granting the state's mixing zone, but 11 12 that's not what this is about. 13 Under (h)(9) -- first of all, there's no 14 reference to applicable under (h)(9). That comes in 15 the regulations. (h)(9) only refers to the federal 16 statutory criteria, and they have not posited any explanation as to why the state mixing zone does not 17 fully comport with the federal criteria. 18 19 The last thing I would just say is that this -- all of these issues we've been discussing, we 20 21 think it's very clear that they were put at issue 22 during the comment period, and they're appropriate for

1 a decision by this board. And again, these are 2 significant policy changes that have been adopted by 3 the region. It may be the case that they caught 4 Honolulu a little bit by surprise, but they did their 5 best to respond at the time. They said clearly that 6 you have to apply the ZOM for everything except for BOD 7 and suspended solids, because that's the way you've always done it and because that's what's required. 8 9 In our brief, we made clear that our arguments with regard to ZID/ZOM apply to all of the pollutants 10 11 except for bacteria, which includes these pollutants 12 for which a dilution factor has been used, and with 13 regard to that, I would point the Court to the EPA's 14 technical support document, what my friend on the other side referred to as their bible for these things, which 15 defines in the discussion, for example, of WET 16 17 testing -- and this is in the record at S02-4184. This 18 is from the technical support manual, and it says it

And it says, Step 1, dilution determination.

it's the same for these other toxics.

walks through step by step how do you determine the

dilution factor when you're doing the WET test, and

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1 The initial step is to determine the dilution of the 2 effluent at the edge of the mixing zone, assuming the 3 state allows mixing zones. So we think that is clear that part of the determination that was made to change 5 the dilution factor reflected this change by the region that it's the federal ZID instead of the state mixing 6 7 zone that has to apply. 8 JUDGE SHEEHAN: To this -- to the point about 9 state versus federal standards and where the standards 10 are measured, I found it a little bit anomalous that 11 when you argued (h)(9), it was the state standards that 12 were supreme. They reigned, and federal standards 13 didn't come the into the picture. When you argued your 14 chlordane point, you seemed to say that, well, it 15 doesn't really matter what the state standards call 16 for; it's the federal standards that have to govern 17 So can you explain the seeming shift in 18 emphasis? 19 MR. SALMONS: I'm happy to, Your Honor, and I think, in fact, that it's consistent. What (h)(9) 20 21 requires is compliance with the federal criteria of the

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act, and the region -- everyone agrees that the state

1 standards, including the state mixing zone, reflect the federal criteria. Now, with regard to chlordane, the federal chlordane standard also reflects that federal criteria. And it's certainly the case that states can 5 adopt higher standards, you know, standards that are 6 higher than what the federal criteria would otherwise 7 require, but the only thing (h)(9) requires is 8 compliance with the federal criteria. 9 If the federal criteria made it more strict, then Honolulu would be bound by that in showing that 10 the federal criteria was satisfied. If the federal 11 12 criteria shows that the state standard doesn't have to 13 be as strict as it is in order to comply with the 14 criteria, then all that the statute requires satisfaction of is the criteria. 15 Does that make sense? 16 JUDGE SHEEHAN: That clearly -- I'm not sure.

20 and your argument is, well, that's okay. Let's worry

up -- was not met for chlordane, as I understand it,

The chlordane in the state standard is stricter than in

the federal standard, so the state standard was tripped

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- 21 about just the federal standard, which is looser, less
- 22 stringent. That's the one that should govern here.

1 Don't worry about the state standard being --2 MR. SALMONS: In each --3 JUDGE SHEEHAN: -- not met. 4 MR. SALMONS: In each case, Your Honor, what (h)(9) in our view requires is that you show that 5 you're going to be in compliance with the federal 6 7 That's what the statute requires, and I think that everybody agrees with that. The point we 8 9 make with regard to state standards they agree with, 10 which is that those state standards are approved specifically to comply with the federal criteria. 11 12 That's also true for the state mixing zones. 13 And there's no suggestion that the reason 14 there is a ZID is because state mixing zones are 15 unreliable or unprotective of environmental concerns, 16 and if the region actually felt that there was a 17 problem with the state mixing zone, it has ample 18 avenues of recourse to tighten it up. It doesn't need 19 the 301(h) waiver process as sort of a roaming grant of 20 authority to go through regardless of permits, 21 regardless of state water quality standards, and impose 22 a higher burden. But when -- with regard to chlordane,

Τ	there is a specific federal numerical standard. That
2	standard, too, reflects the federal criteria of the
3	act, and so if you comply with the federal criteria
4	JUDGE SHEEHAN: Even if the state standard,
5	which is local, to meet local conditions, local
6	designated uses, is more stringent?
7	MR. SALMONS: That is our position, because
8	the statute requires compliance with federal criteria,
9	and I think there's no way to suggest that the federal
10	chlordane standard doesn't comport with the federal
11	criteria. And again, it's not inconsistent, I would
12	suggest, Your Honor, because if the federal standard
13	went the other direction if the federal standard
14	instead of being more lax than the state standard was
15	more stringent than the state standard, we would still
16	say, under (h)(9), you have to comply with the federal
17	standard in that instance, because that is what
18	reflects the federal criteria. That's what the statute
19	requires. Everybody agrees that the state as a
20	general matter, if there's no inconsistent federal
21	criteria, federal standard, everybody agrees that the
22	state approved standards and mixing zone are consistent

1 with the federal criteria, and therefore, they're a 2 good proxy for the federal criteria in doing the (h)(9) 3 analysis. 4 JUDGE REICH: Getting back to something you 5 were starting to talk about in terms of the dilution 6 factor -- and it seems both parties do agree that the 7 dilution factor that was used in the region's analysis 8 was different from the one in the permit. Counsel for 9 the region posited a number of possible reasons why 10 that was the case. You were, I think, starting to say 11 that it is clear -- were your words -- that it was, at 12 least in part, attributable to the change in the way 13 the mixing zone was used. When you say it is clear, 14 does that mean that it is clear on the record? Or is there something documented in the record that explains 15 this change that would allow us to get at why this 16 change was made? 17 18 MR. SALMONS: There is discussion in -- the 19 short answer is it's not as clear in the decisional 20 documents as would be nice, but there is language in 21 both final decisions that discussed the dilution factor 22 and the change in the dilution factor, and then there

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- 1 is the technical support document that the region
- 2 referred to, which is also in the record, as evidence
- 3 of how these things were calculated, and that's what
- 4 I'm referring to when it says Step 1, you know,
- 5 determine the mixing zone, because that's what your
- 6 target is when you're doing the rest of the -- taking
- 7 the rest of the factors into account with regard to the
- 8 dilution factor.
- 9 And again, I think if you step back and ask,
- 10 what is the point of having the dilution factor, well,
- 11 for these toxics, you're measuring them at the end of
- 12 the pipe essentially, and everybody understands that
- 13 you have to dilute it somehow, and you have to have a
- 14 target in mind, you know, how much? And there are a
- 15 lot of things that go into it in terms of, you know,
- 16 assumptions about the plume, assumptions about
- 17 temperature, assumptions about the flow and tides, but
- 18 one of the key assumptions is, is there a mixing zone,
- 19 and if so, what's the edge of it, because that's what
- 20 you're shooting towards, and that's the best I've been
- 21 able to do to try to understand it.
- And what -- the point I would make is that

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- 1 both the region and our comments in responses and
- 2 briefing have focused on ZID/ZOM as a separate issue,
- 3 because it is a separate issue, but it relates, as we
- 4 have tried to make clear, to all the pollutants, except
- 5 for bacteria. We're not making it with regard to
- 6 bacteria. We have the disinfection argument there.
- 7 And it at a minimum, I think it's -- from the technical
- 8 documents clear that's part of how you determine the
- 9 dilution factor. And if it's not clear whether it
- 10 applies or not, then I think that would be an
- $oldsymbol{1}$ 1 appropriate thing to take up on remand as well.
- 12 JUDGE STEIN: Thanks. I just want to make
- one comment in closing and that is that we've heard a
- 14 lot of argument today back and forth about issues that
- 15 were and weren't preserved, and we've obviously asked a
- 16 number of questions about the issues raised in the
- 17 briefs, and the board, of course, has made no
- 18 determination on the issue preservation question. And
- 19 our asking these questions doesn't imply that we're leaning
- 20 in one direction or another, but we wanted to get a full
- 21 explanation of the arguments on the merits in the event
- 22 that we reach the merits on all of the issues that have

been raised. I also wanted to commend the parties on the caliber of their briefs and on the caliber of their I thought that the briefs were very helpful, lengthy, but they enabled us to understand the issues, and we appreciate the lengthy argument this afternoon, and at this point we stand adjourned. Thank you. (Whereupon, the proceedings were concluded at 5:00 p.m.) 

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1	CERTIFICATE OF NOTARY PUBLIC
2	I, ERICK M. THACKER, the officer before whom the
3	foregoing oral argument was taken, do hereby certify
4	that the testimony appearing in the foregoing oral
5	argument was taken by me in stenotype and thereafter
6	reduced to typewriting by me; that said transcription
7	is a true record of the proceedings; that I am neither
8	counsel for, related to, nor employed by any of the
9	parties to the action in which this was taken; and,
10	further, that I am not a relative or employee of any
11	counsel or attorney employed by the parties hereto, nor
12	financially or otherwise interested in the outcome of
13	this action.
14	Erick n. Thecker
15	ERICK M. THACKER
16	Notary Public in and for the
17	District of Columbia
18	
19	
20	
21	My commission expires:
22	June 14, 2014

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